

PATENT SPECIFICATION

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(54) POST SUPPORT

(71) I, DEREK JOHN MILLS, a British Subject of 2 Avenue Road, Maidenhead, Berkshire, do hereby declare the invention for which I pray that a patent may be granted to me, and the method by which it is to be performed, to be particularly described in and by the following statement:—

This invention relates to means for supporting vertical posts, for example, posts for supporting fencing or the like and which can also be used as means for anchoring structures, such as the bases of sheds and greenhouses to the ground. Both such means will hereinafter be referred to as post support means, for the sake of convenience.

It has hitherto been the practice to erect and support posts by digging a hole of suitable depth and either burying one end of the post in the hole with earth or supporting the post by filling the hole round the post with concrete.

This invention provides a post support means by which posts can be supported without the need for digging a hole and with which posts can be more easily erected at a desired spot without location problems.

The post support of the invention comprises an elongate ground engaging portion of uniform cross-section capable of being driven vertically into the ground and a vertical post engaging portion rigidly attached to the ground engaging portion and being so formed that a post to be supported and engaged by, for example, attached to or received in, the post engaging portion extends vertically and with its axis substantially parallel to the axis of the ground engaging portion.

Preferably, there is provided a flat plate arranged substantially perpendicular to the axis of the ground engaging portion in-
 45 terposed between the ground engaging por-

tion and the post engaging portion as this helps to limit to extent to which the ground engaging portion can be driven into the ground when erecting posts. When the post is a square post the arms of the 50 cruciform ground engaging portion are preferably arranged to extend diagonally of the post. The cross sectional dimensions of the ground engaging portion maybe the same all the way along but preferably the 55 ground engaging portion tapers from the end having the post engaging means to the free end as this, of course, makes the post support easier to drive into the ground.

The post engaging portion may comprise simply a vertical plate or plates against which one side of the post may be abutted and which is drilled to receive bolts or screws for fastening the post to the plate or plates. Preferably, however, the post engaging portion is a hollow box section of 65 internal dimensions such that the end of a post to be erected can be received within the box section. The walls of the box section may be drilled to receive bolts or screws to anchor the post or the post may be free standing in the box section.

In some cases, for example where the post support means is required to support a post which has previously been embedded in a concrete block, the person erecting the post may not want to remove the concrete block. In such a case there may be used a post support means according to the invention which has two spaced apart 80 ground engaging portions connected together by a post engaging portion such that the two ground engaging portions may be driven into the ground so as to span the concrete block and the post may be 85 bolted or otherwise affixed to the post supporting portion in substantially the same location as the post originally embedded in the concrete block.

The post support means of the invention 90

may be made from any desired material, which is of sufficient strength but is preferably made in mild steel plate generally of the order of 1/8" inch thickness. In the arrangement described above however in which the post supporting portions bridges two ground engaging portions it may be necessary to use plate as thick as 1/4" for the post supporting portion.

- 10 The dimensions of the post support means of the invention will of course vary depending on the length of the post to be supported and the amount of movement of the post which is to be expected. It has been found, for example that for supporting a 4" square post for supporting fencing six feet long and at a separation of 6 feet the ground engaging portion should desirably have a length of approximately 2 feet and the sides of a box-section post engaging portion should desirably have a height of about 6".

The invention will now be described in greater detail by way of example with reference to the drawings in which:—

- 25 Fig. 1 is a perspective view of one form of post support means.

Fig. 2 is an underneath view of the post support means.

- 30 Fig. 3 is a side elevation of a second form of post support means; and

Fig. 4 is a side elevation of a third form of post support means.

- Referring to Figs. 1 and 2, the first form of post support means comprises a ground engaging portion 1 and a post engaging portion 2.

The ground engaging portion 1 is of cruciform cross-section and tapers from the top end 3 at which the post engaging portion is located to the free end 4.

- 40 The post engaging portion 2 is a box section and is of such size that its diagonal dimension is substantially the same as the length of the arms of the cross at the top end 3 of the ground engaging portion 1.

The box section is closed at one end by a flat plate 5 which is welded onto the sides of the box section and also onto the ground engaging portion 1 at the top end 3 thereof.

- 50 To allow drainage of any water entering the box section drain holes (not shown) may be drilled in the plate 5 or the box section may be formed by tack welding at intervals thereby leaving gaps between the plates forming the box section through which water can drain.

The post to be supported is received in the box section and fixed by bolts passing through aligned holes (not shown) on opposed sides of the box section.

- 60 Referring to Fig. 3, in the second form of post support means the ground engaging portion 1 is the same as shown in Fig. 1 but the post support means 2 merely com-

prises a vertical plate 6 welded to one side of the flat plate 5 which as in Fig. 1 is welded to the top of the ground engaging portion 1.

The plate 6 is drilled at 7 so that the post to be supported may be affixed thereto by bolts or screws. The post to be supported may be fixed on either side of the plate 6 so that it either stands over the ground engaging portion 1 or to one side of it.

This form of support means may also be used for anchoring the base of a structure, such as a shed or greenhouse, since the plate 6 can be bolted to a side of a rectangular base for such a structure either before or after the ground engaging portion 1 is driven into the ground. A similar form of support means which has two vertical plates arranged at right angles to one another may be used to support posts or as anchoring means at the corners of a structure having a rectangular base.

This method of anchoring the base of outbuildings has the definite advantage that there is no need for elaborate ground levelling before the base is laid. The ground may be roughly levelled and the base itself levelled by driving the necessary ground engaging portion further into the ground.

Referring to Fig. 4, the third form of post support means is intended to straddle a concrete block or the like to enable a post to be erected in the same position as a post which had been embedded in concrete.

This form of post support comprises two ground engaging portions 1 each of similar form to that described with reference to Fig. 1 and each topped with a flat plate 5. The two ground engaging portions are connected together by a post supporting portion 8 in the form of a flat plate having holes 9 so that the post may be affixed to the plate 8 by bolts or screws. Alternatively a post receiving box section may be fixed to the plate 8.

WHAT I CLAIM IS:—

1. Post support means (as hereinbefore defined) comprising an elongate ground engaging portion of cruciform cross-section capable of being driven vertically into the ground and a vertical post engaging portion rigidly attached to the ground engaging portion and being so formed that a post to be supported and engaged by the post engaging portion extends vertically with its axis substantially parallel to the axis of the ground engaging portion.

2. A post support means as claimed in claim 1, wherein the post engaging portion comprises one or more vertical plates to which the post can be firmly attached.

3. A post support means as claimed in 130

claim 1, wherein the post engaging portion comprises a box section in which the post can be received.

5 4. A post support means as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein there is provided a flat plate arranged substantially perpendicular to the axis of the ground engaging portion and interposed between the ground engaging portion and the post en-

10 gaging portion and rigidly attached thereto. 5. A post support as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein post to be erected is a square post and the arms of the cruciform ground engaging portion are

15 arranged to extend diagonally of the post. 6. A post support means as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein the ground engaging portion is tapered towards its free end.

20 7. A modified support means as claimed in claim 1, comprising two spaced apart ground engaging portions and a vertical post supporting portion rigidly attached to each ground engaging portion.

25 8. A post support means substantially as described herein with reference to Figs.

1 and 2 or Fig. 3 or Fig. 4 of the drawings.

9. A method of erecting a post which comprises driving the ground engaging portion of a post support means as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 8 into the ground and attaching a post to the post engaging portion.

10. A method of erecting a fence which comprises erecting a plurality of posts by a method as claimed in claim 9 at spaced apart intervals and attaching fencing members between adjacent posts.

11. A method of erecting an out-
40 building having a rectangular base which comprises anchoring the base to the ground with a plurality of post support means as claimed in any one of claims 1, 2 and 4 to 8, levelling the base and erecting
45 the building on the base.

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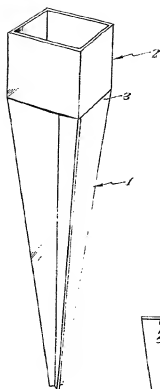


Fig. 1.

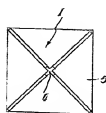


Fig. 2.

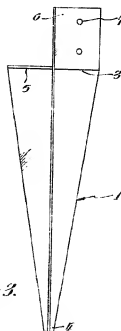


Fig. 3.

